

<u>Value</u>	<u>Contrasting Value</u>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Liberty/Freedom</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● An emphasis on minimal control over the decisions and/or actions individuals or groups</li> <li>● Freedom from outside constraint or restrictions</li> <li>● Freedom to participate in activities or behaviors as one desires or sees fits</li> <li>● Placing individual liberties high</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Order</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● An emphasis on institutional structure and control</li> <li>● Placing safety, peace, and security ahead of individual liberties</li> <li>● Systems and policies designed with a focus on the maintenance of stability</li> <li>● Limiting certain liberties for the sake of control</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Equality</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● People are equal in the eyes of authority (law, god, etc.)</li> <li>● People have equal opportunity &amp; access to resources</li> <li>● Ascribed characteristics are not a basis for differentiation</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Hierarchy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Clearly differentiated levels of power/authority/status organized in superior/inferior relationships</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Democracy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The people should be the primary source of political power</li> <li>● The people have political power—vote, voice &amp; input</li> <li>● Political Power is diffuse</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Authority</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Power is concentrated</li> <li>● Source of power is religion, tradition, knowledge, experience, expertise, etc.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Capitalism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Private property—right to use resources as owner sees fit</li> <li>● Belief that one should reap the rewards of one’s own labor</li> <li>● Economic decision-making is in the hands of private owners</li> <li>● Free market—private owners engage in transactions</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Centralization</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Economic decision-making is in the hands of a centralized power</li> <li>● Belief that people other than the producer have rights to what is produced</li> <li>● Property is controlled by some centralized power (usually gov’t)</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Individualism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The individual is the fundamental unit of society</li> <li>● Emphasis is placed on self-reliance</li> <li>● Individual achievement is glorified &amp; protected</li> <li>● Individual rights are protected in the face of the group</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Collectivism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Individuals are subordinate to the group</li> <li>● Achievements are considered group achievements</li> <li>● Heavy emphasis on duty &amp; responsibility</li> </ul>

